

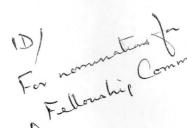
JICA (SL) 11-20005

Mr. Priyantha Rathnayake Director General External Resources Department Ministry of Finance The Secretariat

20 November 2019

Colombo 01

Dear Mr. Rathnayake,



Japan International Cooperation Agency
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Request Nominations for Country Focused Training in Japan

"Strengthening Criminal Justice System in Sri Lanka" From 26th January – 08th February, 2020

In line with your official request for technical cooperation submitted last year, we are pleased to inform you that JICA will now consider completed applications from qualified nominees of the Government of the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka for the titled customized Country Focused Training Program in Japan for fiscal year 2019.

Thus, we request your cooperation in submitting appropriate nominations In proportion to the attached "Program Outline" and "Schedule" of the training, in line with below procedures.

- Eligibility Criteria:
- Judicial Officers, Administrators, Prosecutors in charge of Criminal Justice System in line agencies as specified below with more than 5 years of relevant experience is eligible to apply. Age below 50 years or having more than 10 years of balance Government service in the related field will be desirable. Applicants should be enthusiastic to transfer and disseminate the knowledge accumulated via the customized training after returning from Japan.
- Eligible Institutions and Number of Fixed Slots: (total 15 seats)
- Ministry of Justice & Prison Reforms: Middle Management Officials Assistant Director/Assistance Secretary or equivalent in charge of Crime Administration, in total 2 seats
- Attorney General's Department: 1 Higher Official (Deputy Solicitor General or above) & 2 Middle Management Officials (Senior State Counsel or equivalent) currently in charge of Crime Prosecutions, in total 3 seats
- Judicial Service Commission: High Court Judges currently in charge of Crime Prosecutions, in total 3 seats
- Department of Police: Provincial/Divisional Officers of the Legal branch in charge of Prosecutions of Crime/ Courts, in total 2 seats
- National Authority for the Protection of Victims of Crimes and Witnesses: Middle Management officials in charge of Crime Administration, in total 3 seats

- Secretariat for Coordination & Reconciliation Mechanism: Deputy Director/Director in charge of the Legal Division, in total 1 seat
- Judicial Medical Officers: Middle Management Officials in charge of Crime Administration, in total 1 seat
- How to Apply:
- JICA will only accept nominations in the form of dully-completed JICA Knowledge Co- Creation (KCCP) Training Applications that consist of Official application, Part A, Part B, Medical questionnaire etc. and to be downloaded from ERD website.
- Please note that all applications should reach JICA Sri Lanka office through Department of External Resources by 12<sup>th</sup> of December 2019. (\*Due to time confines, we highly encourage nominating agencies to share soft data of application documents in advance with JICA Sri Lanka office to cabral.sl@ jica.go.jp)

For any further details or inquiries line agencies are requested to contact JICA Sri Lanka Office at 11 2300470.

Your cooperation to above procedures will be highly appreciated,

Yours Truly,

Kiyofumi Takashima Senior Representative JICA Sri Lanka Office

### Attachments:

- Program outline
- Tentative Schedule

#### Cc:

Attorney General, Department of Attorney General

Secretary, Ministry of Justice & Prison Reforms

Secretary General, Secretariat for Coordination & Reconciliation Mechanism

Secretary, Judicial Service Commission

Inspector General, Department of Police

Chairperson, National Authority for the Protection of Victims of Crimes and Witnesses

Secretary, Ministry of Health (for judicial medical officers)

Head of Economic Cooperation Division, Embassy of Japan

# JICA Country Focused Training "Strengthening of Criminal Justice System in Sri Lanka"

Topic: Improvement of the Practice of Criminal Justice Proceedings in Sri Lanka
- Solution for the Delays in the Criminal Justice Proceedings –

#### 1. Background:

A new Country Focused Training <sup>1</sup>to improve the practice of criminal justice proceedings in Sri Lanka is scheduled to be held from **26 January to 8 of February**, **2020** in Japan.

In August 2019, JICA dispatched a fact-finding mission to Sri Lanka to conduct a seminar and interviews with the authorities involved in the criminal justice proceedings in Sri Lanka. Through the interviews and discussions held with the relevant authorities, it was identified that one of the most serious challenges in the criminal justice proceedings in Sri Lanka would be the substantial delays prevailing in the whole process for a criminal charge to be resolved at the court. The delays in the criminal proceedings extends to different stages of the process from investigations, prosecutions, to trials and appeals.

More importantly, the staid delays in the criminal proceedings was mostly in the areas of heinous crimes such as murders, assaults, abductions, that have triggered and will cause serious threats to the safeties of the victims and witnesses.

By rereading the whole process of the criminal proceedings in comparison with the criminal proceedings in Japan, which usually takes only several months for the resolution of a criminal charge, may give some feasible suggestions to the authorities in Sri Lanka to improve the efficiency of the criminal proceedings by alleviating possible delays.

#### 2. Training Program Details (including pre-departure program)

Prior to the training in Japan, JICA plans to have a Pre-Seminar in Colombo on **16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> of January 2020\*(Mandatory for all participants)**. In the Pre-Seminar, participants will learn about basics of criminal proceedings in Japan, including the rules on the witness examinations and the victims and witness protection mechanisms in Japan.

At the end of the series of the training, we expect the participants to present an action plan for Sri Lanka to resolve the delays in the criminal justice proceedings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> At the last year's annual need assessment for Japan's technical cooperation, this Country Focused Training (customized) was adopted by the Japanese Government under the title of "Training on Transitional Justice to Strengthen Accountability Mechanism by Capacity Development of the Officers of the Attorney General's Department of Sri Lanka". Currently, JICA is primarily working with the Secretariat for Coordinating Reconciliation Mechanism (SCRM) and Ministry of Justice for necessary implementation. Preparation for the training program is based on the understanding that an efficient criminal justice proceeding is the prerequisite of the achievement of the accountability in the transitional justice context as well as the achievement of justice for all citizens in Sri Lanka.

"Strenghtening of Criminal Justice System"

Theme: Improvement of the Practice of Criminal Justice Proceedings in Sri Lanka

- Solution for the Delays in the Criminal Justice Proceedings -

## <Schedule>

	AM		РМ
Jan 27 Mon	10:00 - 11:00 JICA Orientation 11:20 - 12:20 ICD Orientation Tokyo International Center (TIC)		13:30 - 17:00  Presentation by the Participants and Discussions on the Delays in the Criminal Justice Proceedings in Sri Lanaka and the Measures to Solve the Problems TIC
Jan 28	10:00 - 12:20  Initial Stage Investigations of Heinous Crimes - Points of Attention at the Initial Stage of Investigations -		13:30 - 17:00  Initial Stage Investigations of Heinous Crimes (Cont'd)
Tue	ПС		TIC
Jan 29 Wed	10:00 - 12:20  Collection and Treatment of Scientific Evidence - Seeking for Sure Evidence -  Ministry of Justice		14:00 - 16:00  Visit the National Research Institute of Police Science - What the Professionals Look for -  National Research Institute of Police Science
Jan 30	10:00 - 12:20  Digital Forensic - What the Prosecutors Should Know -		13:30 - 17:00  Treatment of Scientific Evidence and Expert Witness - What Is Required for Expert Wittnes-
Thu	Tokyo District Public Prosecutors Office  10:00 - 12:20		TIC 13:30 - 17:00
Jan 31 Fri	Witness Interviw and the Confirmatory and Rebuttal Evidence - Positioning and Evaluation of the Witness Interview for the Purposes of Trial - TIC		Accused Interviw and the Confirmatory and Rebuttal Evidence - Positioning and Evaluation of the Accused Interview for the Purposes of Trial - TIC
Feb 3	10:00 - 12:20  Interview of Vulnerable Witness - The Interview Methods without Harming the Witness -		13:30 - 17:00  Interview of Vulnerable Witness (Cont'd)
	TIC 10:00 - 12:20		13:30 - 17:00
Feb 4	Prosecutors' Discretion - Effective and Efficient Exercise of Discretionary Power -	*21.0	Construction of Claims and Evidence - Trial Prosecutors' Technique in the Disputed Cases -
Tue	пс	3 H 20	TIC
Feb 5 Wed	10:00 - 12:20  Efficient Case Management - The Court's Efforts towards the Expeditement of the Proceedings-		13:30 - 17:00  Trial Observation  - Judges' Control of the Court Proceedings in Serious Cases with Citizen Judges -  Tokyo District Court
-	Ministry of Justice 10:00 - 12:20		13:30 - 17:00
Feb 6	Effective Witness Examination (Direct Examination)  - What Should and Shouldn't Ask to the Witness -	1 300	Effective Witness Examination (Cross & Redirect Examination)  - Rebuttal and Recovery of the Credibility -
Thu	ПС	25 Hz	TIC
Feb 7 Fri	10:00 - 12:20  Training Review and the Disucussions on the Measures to Be Taken  TIC		13:30 - 15:30  Evaluation of the Training  TIC